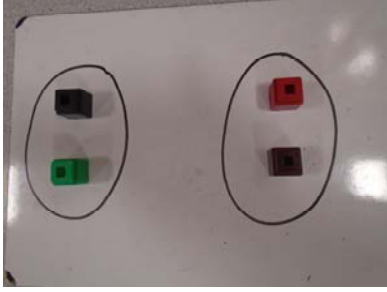
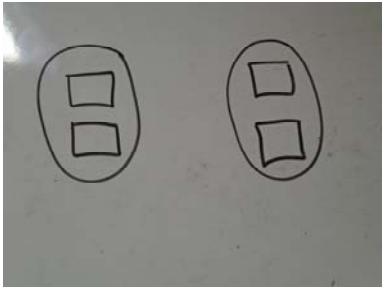


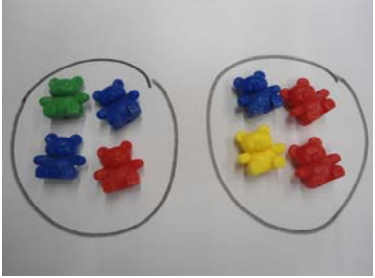
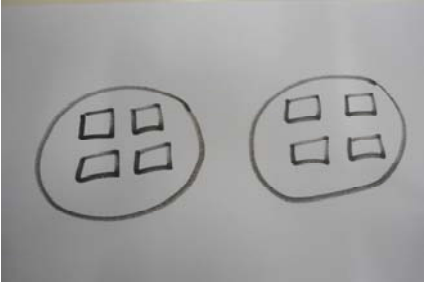
Multiplication

Doubling

Double 2 is 4

Concrete	Pictorial
 A photograph showing two groups of two blocks each, enclosed in hand-drawn ovals. The first group contains a black block and a green block. The second group contains a red block and a black block.	 A photograph showing two groups of two squares each, enclosed in hand-drawn ovals. Each group contains two squares stacked vertically.

Double 4 is 8

Concrete	Pictorial
 A photograph showing two groups of four blocks each, enclosed in hand-drawn ovals. The first group contains two blue blocks and two red blocks. The second group contains two yellow blocks and two red blocks.	 A photograph showing two groups of four squares each, enclosed in hand-drawn ovals. Each group contains four squares arranged in a 2x2 grid.